**From Sea to Sea Notes on Chapter 3**

* *Read first section on page 32 together*
* RCMP (Royal Canadian Mounted Police
	+ forming in NWT
	+ many young men after Western adventure
* From Sea to Sea
	+ dream of John A McDonald and the “Founders of Confederation”
		- many problems face them
			* 1st – First Nations land needed for settlement
			* 2nd – Illegal Whiskey trade
			* 3rd – drive out American hunters and traders
* May in 1873 – Cypress hills, SK
	+ 36 Nakota killed by American whiskey traders (want to hunt there)
		- MUST bring law and order to the west
			* creates the NWMP
* NWMP formed
	+ 300 men trained in Fort Garry
	+ 
		- Head out to Cypress Hills (1500 km away)
* Meanwhile – new gov’t
	+ McDonald our and McKenzie in
		- Mckenzie
			* believed in equality
			* editor of a newspaper “The Reform”
				+ Dominion Elections Act – 1873

secret ballot elections

* The Great March West (p.34)
	+ 300 men going 1500 km
		- half go to Fort Whoop-Up and Half North
		- 
		- problems
			* mosquitos, bad water, severe weather, dead horses
* NWMP built forts across MB and SK
	+ needed good relations with First Nations (FN)
		- provided:
			* medicine, food, mail, justice
* BC Joins Canada (and the gold rush)
	+ many people flock there (1849 – 1857)
		- make $5-12 dollars a day (like $700+)
		- California Gold Rush moving here
	+ 
	+ Frasier river gold rush camp
		- end of 1857 over 30,000 camped out
			* worry of invasion on FN and Can. land
* Railway!
	+ spreading westward
		- Pacific Scandal
			* John McD. accepting $ for 1872 election
		- 1878 - John McD returns to office
		- 
			* liberal party (Lib.) had expanded from 1873-1878 – Conservatives (Cons.) want it finished
				+ Commission CPR to connect to existing line from the coast
				+ rough terrain

took over 9,000workers (mostly Chinese)

dangerous (over 700 died)

* + - * + fin. 1885
* More prov. and territories
	+ P.E.I.
		- never joined in 1867 (smaller needs and anti-taxes)
		- joined for…
			* relief from rail taxes
			* guarantees of trade
			* representation in parliament
	+ Yukon
		- given independence as a territory