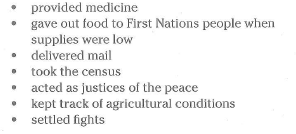
**From Sea to Sea Notes on Chapter 3**

* *Read first section on page 32 together*
* RCMP (Royal Canadian Mounted Police
  + forming in NWT
  + many young men after Western adventure
* From Sea to Sea
  + dream of John A McDonald and the “Founders of Confederation”
    - many problems face them
      * 1st – First Nations land needed for settlement
      * 2nd – Illegal Whiskey trade
      * 3rd – drive out American hunters and traders
* May in 1873 – Cypress hills, SK
  + 36 Nakota killed by American whiskey traders (want to hunt there)
    - MUST bring law and order to the west
      * creates the NWMP
* NWMP formed
  + 300 men trained in Fort Garry
  + 
    - Head out to Cypress Hills (1500 km away)
* Meanwhile – new gov’t
  + McDonald our and McKenzie in
    - Mckenzie
      * believed in equality
      * editor of a newspaper “The Reform”
        + Dominion Elections Act – 1873

secret ballot elections

* The Great March West (p.34)
  + 300 men going 1500 km
    - half go to Fort Whoop-Up and Half North
    - 
    - problems
      * mosquitos, bad water, severe weather, dead horses
* NWMP built forts across MB and SK
  + needed good relations with First Nations (FN)
    - provided:
      * medicine, food, mail, justice
* BC Joins Canada (and the gold rush)
  + many people flock there (1849 – 1857)
    - make $5-12 dollars a day (like $700+)
    - California Gold Rush moving here
  + 
  + Frasier river gold rush camp
    - end of 1857 over 30,000 camped out
      * worry of invasion on FN and Can. land
* Railway!
  + spreading westward
    - Pacific Scandal
      * John McD. accepting $ for 1872 election
    - 1878 - John McD returns to office
    - 
      * liberal party (Lib.) had expanded from 1873-1878 – Conservatives (Cons.) want it finished
        + Commission CPR to connect to existing line from the coast
        + rough terrain

took over 9,000workers (mostly Chinese)

dangerous (over 700 died)

* + - * + fin. 1885
* More prov. and territories
  + P.E.I.
    - never joined in 1867 (smaller needs and anti-taxes)
    - joined for…
      * relief from rail taxes
      * guarantees of trade
      * representation in parliament
  + Yukon
    - given independence as a territory