

How do you do a math problem?

$$500 + 300 + 40$$



With paper and pencil?

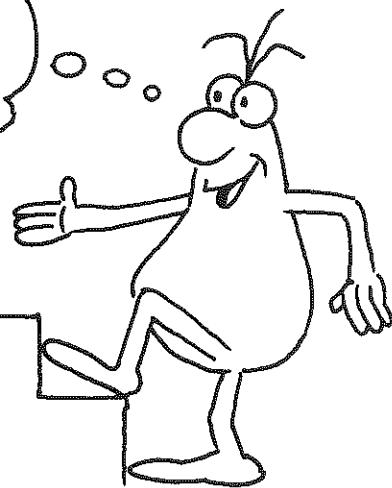
Often it's faster and easier to do it in your head!

Try this one in your head.
Take it one step at a time.

$$400 + 200 + 50$$

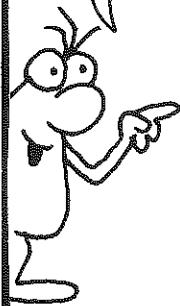
4 hundred plus 2 hundred
is 6 hundred, plus 50 is 650.

The key is doing one step at a time.
That way you have only one number to keep in your head.



TRY THESE IN YOUR HEAD.

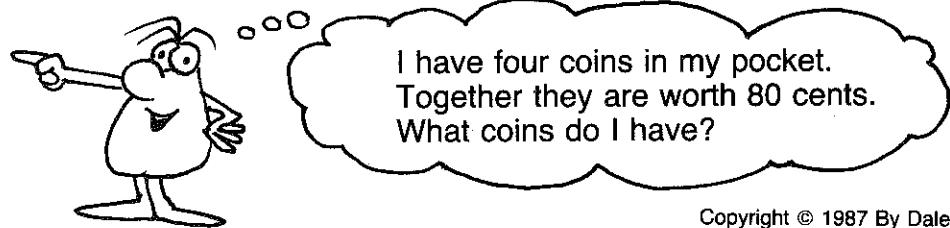
Do one step at a time.



- | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. $300 + 200 + 40$ | 7. $700 + 4000 + 300$ |
| 2. $600 + 100 + 20$ | 8. $500 + 20 + 3000$ |
| 3. $500 + 30 + 400$ | 9. $50 + 400 + 30 + 5000$ |
| 4. $7000 + 2000 + 500$ | 10. $400 + 2000 + 60 + 500$ |

POWER BUILDER A

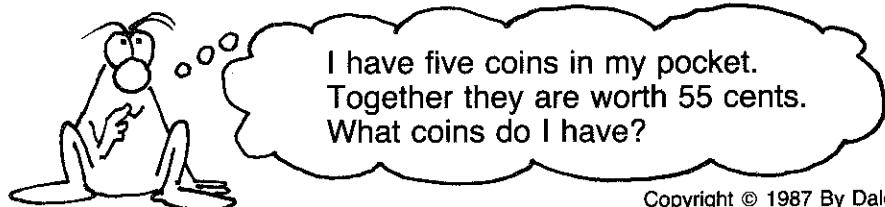
1. $200 + 300 =$ _____
2. $500 + 400 =$ _____
3. $600 + 500 =$ _____
4. $700 + 800 =$ _____
5. $300 + 200 + 500 =$ _____
6. $200 + 100 + 400 =$ _____
7. $700 + 300 + 200 =$ _____
8. $100 + 500 + 600 =$ _____
9. $3000 + 4000 + 1000 =$ _____
10. $7000 + 3000 + 2000 =$ _____
11. $200 + 400 + 50 =$ _____
12. $300 + 700 + 20 =$ _____
13. $500 + 300 + 70 =$ _____
14. $400 + 50 + 300 =$ _____
15. $100 + 30 + 600 =$ _____
16. $5000 + 400 + 2000 =$ _____
17. $7000 + 300 + 200 =$ _____
18. $4000 + 300 + 1000 =$ _____
19. $700 + 3000 + 50 =$ _____
20. $4000 + 2000 + 50 + 40 =$ _____

**THINK IT
THROUGH**

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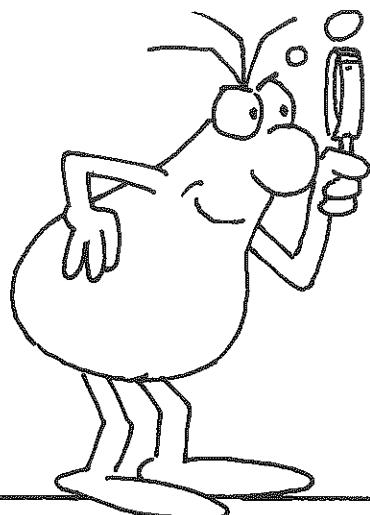
POWER BUILDER B

1. $200 + 600 + 50 =$ _____
2. $300 + 800 + 90 =$ _____
3. $30 + 700 + 500 =$ _____
4. $50 + 800 + 400 =$ _____
5. $700 + 100 + 90 =$ _____
6. $900 + 40 + 500 =$ _____
7. $600 + 800 + 20 =$ _____
8. $300 + 70 + 500 =$ _____
9. $700 + 600 + 50 + 40 =$ _____
10. $800 + 700 + 30 + 20 =$ _____
11. $300 + 7000 + 50 =$ _____
12. $1000 + 90 + 500 =$ _____
13. $800 + 70 + 5000 =$ _____
14. $4000 + 600 + 6000 =$ _____
15. $900 + 80 + 2000 =$ _____
16. $300 + 7000 + 400 + 50 =$ _____
17. $200 + 80 + 8000 =$ _____
18. $100 + 50 + 4000 + 2000 =$ _____
19. $6000 + 400 + 300 + 2000 =$ _____
20. $5000 + 20 + 2000 + 100 =$ _____

**THINK IT
THROUGH**

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Place value names can help you keep track when you add in your head.



$$500 + 310$$

5 hundred plus 3 hundred 10
is 8 hundred 10.

Be sure to add digits with the same place value!

$$430 + 500$$

$$5200 + 400$$

$$430 + 500$$

9 hundred 30,
or 930

$$5200 + 400$$

5 thousand 6 hundred,
or 5600

TRY THESE IN YOUR HEAD.

Use place value names.



- | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 1. $340 + 600$ | 3. $630 + 700$ | 7. $3200 + 700$ |
| 2. $280 + 500$ | 4. $700 + 360$ | 8. $400 + 3500$ |
| | 5. $800 + 240$ | 9. $200 + 7600$ |
| | 6. $2400 + 500$ | 10. $4100 + 400$ |

POWER BUILDER A

1. $540 + 200 =$ _____
2. $170 + 400 =$ _____
3. $420 + 300 =$ _____
4. $500 + 430 =$ _____
5. $600 + 250 =$ _____
6. $200 + 720 =$ _____
7. $400 + 850 =$ _____
8. $600 + 740 =$ _____
9. $930 + 500 =$ _____
10. $870 + 300 =$ _____
11. $800 + 870 =$ _____
12. $600 + 990 =$ _____
13. $230 + 800 =$ _____
14. $890 + 400 =$ _____
15. $660 + 600 =$ _____
16. $500 + 550 =$ _____
17. $2600 + 300 =$ _____
18. $8100 + 500 =$ _____
19. $600 + 3300 =$ _____
20. $4200 + 500 =$ _____

**THINK IT
THROUGH**

What is the sum of the largest three-digit number and the smallest two-digit number?

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POWER BUILDER B

1. $350 + 200 =$ _____
2. $190 + 500 =$ _____
3. $720 + 100 =$ _____
4. $460 + 400 =$ _____
5. $800 + 180 =$ _____
6. $300 + 350 =$ _____
7. $500 + 720 =$ _____
8. $950 + 400 =$ _____
9. $780 + 800 =$ _____
10. $750 + 300 =$ _____
11. $950 + 900 =$ _____
12. $300 + 770 =$ _____
13. $490 + 700 =$ _____
14. $650 + 600 =$ _____
15. $750 + 700 =$ _____
16. $820 + 900 =$ _____
17. $3100 + 700 =$ _____
18. $200 + 4500 =$ _____
19. $800 + 6100 =$ _____
20. $3300 + 400 =$ _____

**THINK IT
THROUGH**

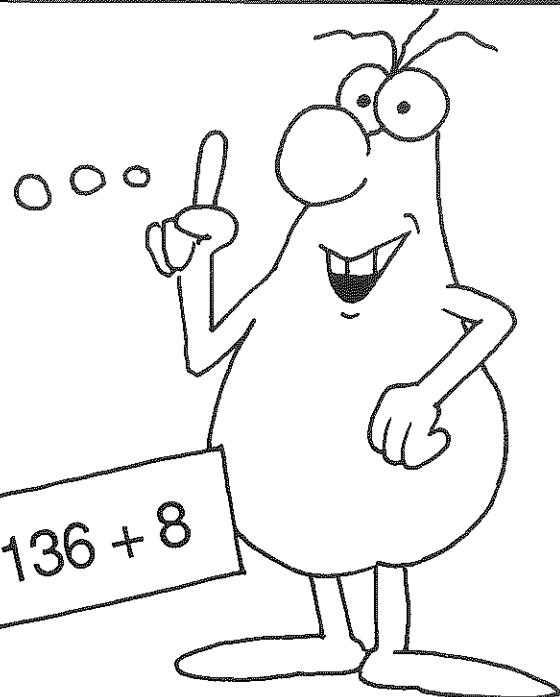
What is the sum of the smallest three-digit number and the smallest four-digit number?

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Knowing one basic addition fact can help you add other problems in your head.

For example ...

$$6 + 8 = 14$$



That fact can help you add these:

$$56 + 8$$

$$76 + 8$$

$$136 + 8$$

How? Look at the endings:

$$56 + 8 \text{ is } 50 + 14 \text{ or } 64$$

$$76 + 8 \text{ is } 70 + 14 \text{ or } 84$$

$$136 + 8 \text{ is } 130 + 14 \text{ or } 144$$

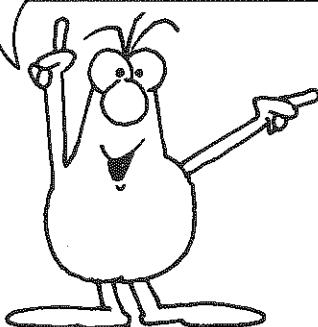
It works when there are zeros, too.

$$560 + 80 \text{ is } 500 + 140 \text{ or } 640$$

$$760 + 80 \text{ is } 700 + 140 \text{ or } 840$$

TRY THESE IN YOUR HEAD.

Use what you know!



- | | | |
|-------------|---------------|----------------|
| 1. $47 + 5$ | 3. $137 + 5$ | 6. $48 + 9$ |
| 2. $87 + 5$ | 4. $470 + 50$ | 7. $78 + 9$ |
| | 5. $770 + 50$ | 8. $138 + 9$ |
| | | 9. $380 + 90$ |
| | | 10. $580 + 90$ |

POWER BUILDER A

1. $8 + 5 =$ _____
2. $28 + 5 =$ _____
3. $338 + 5 =$ _____
4. $80 + 50 =$ _____
5. $480 + 50 =$ _____
6. $7 + 4 =$ _____
7. $47 + 4 =$ _____
8. $847 + 4 =$ _____
9. $8 + 7 =$ _____
10. $58 + 7 =$ _____
11. $6 + 9 =$ _____
12. $56 + 9 =$ _____
13. $456 + 9 =$ _____
14. $560 + 90 =$ _____
15. $260 + 90 =$ _____
16. $7 + 8 =$ _____
17. $47 + 8 =$ _____
18. $647 + 8 =$ _____
19. $470 + 80 =$ _____
20. $170 + 80 =$ _____

**THINK IT
THROUGH**

If the day after tomorrow is the day before Saturday, what day is today?

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POWER BUILDER B

1. $7 + 6 =$ _____
2. $17 + 6 =$ _____
3. $327 + 6 =$ _____
4. $70 + 60 =$ _____
5. $470 + 60 =$ _____
6. $5 + 8 =$ _____
7. $35 + 8 =$ _____
8. $285 + 8 =$ _____
9. $470 + 80 =$ _____
10. $170 + 80 =$ _____
11. $9 + 4 =$ _____
12. $39 + 4 =$ _____
13. $279 + 4 =$ _____
14. $190 + 40 =$ _____
15. $890 + 40 =$ _____
16. $6 + 5 =$ _____
17. $36 + 5 =$ _____
18. $146 + 5 =$ _____
19. $360 + 50 =$ _____
20. $860 + 50 =$ _____

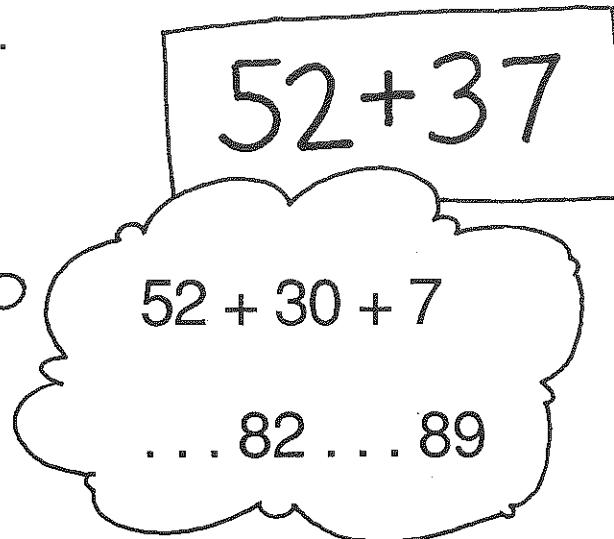
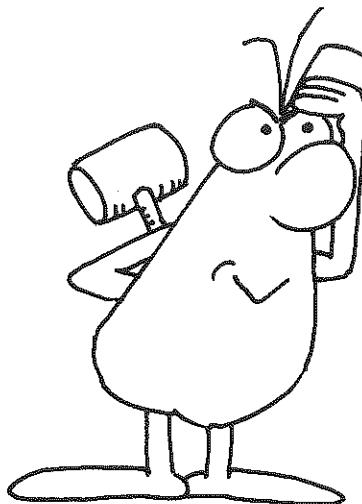
**THINK IT
THROUGH**

If a week from tomorrow is Wednesday, what day was yesterday?

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Here's one way to add in your head.

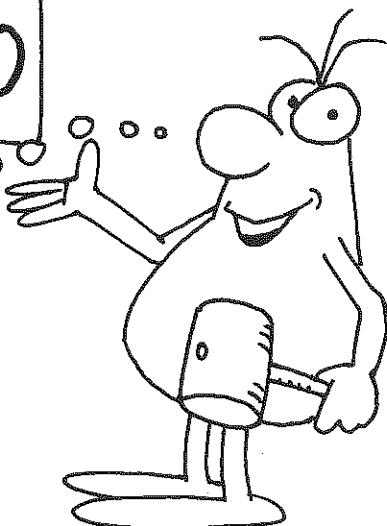
Break up one of the numbers and add the parts, one step at a time.
Like this . . .



Try this one.
Break up 260.

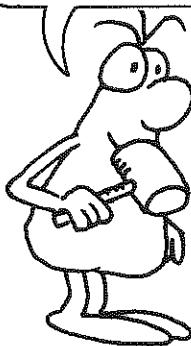
$$524 + 260$$

$$524 + 200 + 60
... 724 ... 784$$



TRY THESE IN YOUR HEAD.

Break up one of the numbers.



- | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 1. $48 + 21$ | 3. $34 + 52$ | 7. $400 + 231$ |
| 2. $53 + 34$ | 4. $456 + 120$ | 8. $456 + 42$ |
| 5. $438 + 340$ | 9. $381 + 405$ | |
| 6. $629 + 310$ | 10. $705 + 220$ | |

POWER BUILDER A

1. $247 + 130 =$ _____
2. $575 + 203 =$ _____
3. $839 + 140 =$ _____
4. $153 + 530 =$ _____
5. $609 + 180 =$ _____
6. $545 + 320 =$ _____
7. $258 + 320 =$ _____
8. $675 + 120 =$ _____
9. $431 + 506 =$ _____
10. $274 + 310 =$ _____
11. $205 + 831 =$ _____
12. $335 + 450 =$ _____
13. $453 + 502 =$ _____
14. $426 + 403 =$ _____
15. $220 + 354 =$ _____
16. $514 + 405 =$ _____
17. $328 + 550 =$ _____
18. $805 + 172 =$ _____
19. $506 + 340 =$ _____
20. $263 + 420 =$ _____

**THINK IT
THROUGH**

If June 13 is the second Thursday of the month,
what is the date of the first Tuesday in June?

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POWER BUILDER B

1. $315 + 210 =$ _____
2. $465 + 301 =$ _____
3. $746 + 150 =$ _____
4. $241 + 530 =$ _____
5. $508 + 260 =$ _____
6. $412 + 530 =$ _____
7. $627 + 370 =$ _____
8. $542 + 305 =$ _____
9. $418 + 410 =$ _____
10. $516 + 202 =$ _____
11. $104 + 625 =$ _____
12. $455 + 220 =$ _____
13. $856 + 102 =$ _____
14. $169 + 530 =$ _____
15. $428 + 460 =$ _____
16. $314 + 504 =$ _____
17. $256 + 220 =$ _____
18. $724 + 203 =$ _____
19. $603 + 280 =$ _____
20. $149 + 550 =$ _____

**THINK IT
THROUGH**

If October 25 is the last Friday of the month,
what day of the week is October 1?

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ADD IN YOUR HEAD

$$28 + 17$$

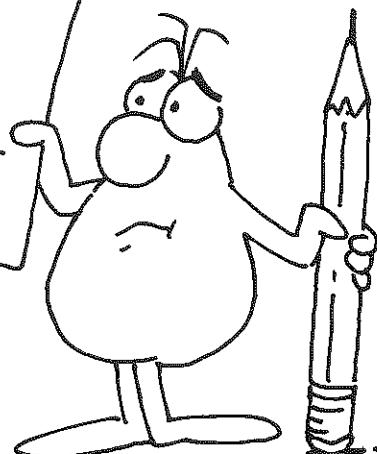
That's too hard!
I need a pencil!

You don't need a pencil.
It's easy in your head.

Break up one of the numbers and
add the parts, one step at a time.

(1)

2	8	
+	1	7
<hr/>		5



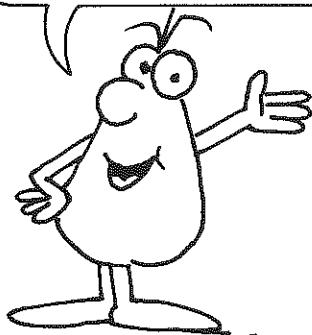
28 plus 10 is 38,
plus 7 is 45.



Where did the 10 and
the 7 come from?

TRY THESE IN YOUR HEAD.

Break up one of the numbers.



- | | | |
|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1. $29 + 14$ | 3. $35 + 47$ | 7. $28 + 25$ |
| 2. $53 + 28$ | 4. $45 + 36$ | 8. $29 + 44$ |
| | 5. $65 + 27$ | 9. $48 + 33$ |
| | 6. $58 + 24$ | 10. $56 + 35$ |

POWER BUILDER A

1. $39 + 15 =$ _____
2. $48 + 25 =$ _____
3. $68 + 105 =$ _____
4. $38 + 204 =$ _____
5. $67 + 204 =$ _____
6. $35 + 38 =$ _____
7. $48 + 25 =$ _____
8. $65 + 26 =$ _____
9. $38 + 27 =$ _____
10. $53 + 19 =$ _____
11. $28 + 27 =$ _____
12. $16 + 26 =$ _____
13. $45 + 28 =$ _____
14. $58 + 17 =$ _____
15. $39 + 24 =$ _____
16. $53 + 29 =$ _____
17. $18 + 17 =$ _____
18. $45 + 48 =$ _____
19. $36 + 48 =$ _____
20. $28 + 18 =$ _____

**THINK IT
THROUGH**

The sum of the ages of a mother, a father, and their son is 100 years. Each of their ages is a multiple of 10, and the mother was 30 years old when her son was born. How old is the son?

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POWER BUILDER B

1. $26 + 19 =$ _____
2. $49 + 263 =$ _____
3. $28 + 24 =$ _____
4. $67 + 15 =$ _____
5. $78 + 175 =$ _____
6. $54 + 28 =$ _____
7. $28 + 304 =$ _____
8. $65 + 26 =$ _____
9. $77 + 15 =$ _____
10. $48 + 17 =$ _____
11. $58 + 24 =$ _____
12. $33 + 18 =$ _____
13. $45 + 37 =$ _____
14. $54 + 28 =$ _____
15. $33 + 18 =$ _____
16. $63 + 28 =$ _____
17. $27 + 55 =$ _____
18. $38 + 45 =$ _____
19. $28 + 49 =$ _____
20. $36 + 47 =$ _____

**THINK IT
THROUGH**

A woman's age is her husband's age with the digits reversed. The man is older. If the sum of their ages is 99 and the difference is 9, how old is each?

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SUBTRACT
IN YOUR HEAD

$$7000 - 400$$

Notice that these numbers share
two common zeros.

$$7000 - 400$$

Drop those zeros for now and
focus on the front-end digits.

$$70 - 4 = 66$$

But don't forget those two zeros!
Put them back to get the right
place value.



TRY THESE IN YOUR HEAD.
Drop common zeros . . . but then
put them back.



- | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. $700 - 300$ | 6. $4900 - 700$ |
| 2. $8000 - 4000$ | 7. $5000 - 200 - 100$ |
| 3. $17,000 - 5,000$ | 8. $3800 - 300 - 200$ |
| 4. $4000 - 600$ | 9. $9600 - 7000 - 500$ |
| 5. $3000 - 500$ | 10. $8000 - 3000 - 600$ |

POWER BUILDER A

1. $800 - 500 =$ _____
2. $900 - 200 =$ _____
3. $1200 - 700 =$ _____
4. $1500 - 900 =$ _____
5. $4000 - 1000 =$ _____
6. $8000 - 6000 =$ _____
7. $13,000 - 8,000 =$ _____
8. $17,000 - 9,000 =$ _____
9. $5000 - 100 =$ _____
10. $8000 - 500 =$ _____
11. $7000 - 700 =$ _____
12. $4000 - 4000 =$ _____
13. $6000 - 800 =$ _____
14. $1900 - 700 =$ _____
15. $1000 - 500 - 400 =$ _____
16. $10,000 - 5,000 - 4,000 =$ _____
17. $1800 - 900 - 500 =$ _____
18. $2000 - 500 - 300 =$ _____
19. $8000 - 1000 - 100 =$ _____
20. $5000 - 2000 - 200 =$ _____

**THINK IT
THROUGH**

Begin with 100. Subtract half of 60.
Add half of 40. What do you get?

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POWER BUILDER B

1. $700 - 300 =$ _____
2. $800 - 600 =$ _____
3. $1100 - 500 =$ _____
4. $1600 - 800 =$ _____
5. $5000 - 2000 =$ _____
6. $7000 - 4000 =$ _____
7. $14,000 - 8,000 =$ _____
8. $15,000 - 9,000 =$ _____
9. $3000 - 100 =$ _____
10. $5000 - 500 =$ _____
11. $6000 - 600 =$ _____
12. $3000 - 3000 =$ _____
13. $7000 - 900 =$ _____
14. $1400 - 300 =$ _____
15. $1200 - 500 - 500 =$ _____
16. $10,000 - 5,000 - 3,000 =$ _____
17. $2000 - 600 - 900 =$ _____
18. $5000 - 700 - 100 =$ _____
19. $9000 - 5000 - 500 =$ _____
20. $4000 - 3000 - 300 =$ _____

**THINK IT
THROUGH**

Begin with 100. Add half of 100.
Subtract half of 20. What do you get?

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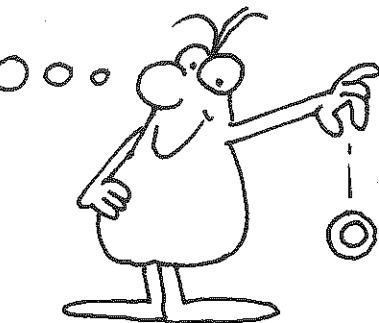
SUBTRACT IN YOUR HEAD

$$90 - 50$$

$$9 - 5 = 4 \dots \\ \text{so it's } 40.$$

When the numbers end in zero, use a shortcut.

Drop the common zeros.



Sometimes there are different shortcuts for the same problem.

$$860 - 300$$

$$86 - 30 = 56 \\ \text{with one zero, or } 560.$$

$$8 - 3 = 5 \\ \text{That's } 500 \text{ with } 60 \text{ more, or } 560.$$

Both shortcuts work.
Which do you like better?

TRY THESE IN YOUR HEAD.

What shortcut will you use?



- | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 1. $80 - 30$ | 3. $1400 - 500$ | 7. $850 - 30$ |
| 2. $800 - 600$ | 4. $680 - 200$ | 8. $1680 - 20$ |
| | 5. $940 - 700$ | 9. $2470 - 300$ |
| | 6. $590 - 300$ | 10. $1230 - 200$ |

POWER BUILDER A

1. $70 - 30 =$ _____
2. $600 - 200 =$ _____
3. $1500 - 900 =$ _____
4. $830 - 200 =$ _____
5. $180 - 90 =$ _____
6. $130 - 70 =$ _____
7. $250 - 100 =$ _____
8. $440 - 300 =$ _____
9. $1850 - 30 =$ _____
10. $2900 - 300 =$ _____
11. $120 - 70 =$ _____
12. $150 - 90 =$ _____
13. $780 - 400 =$ _____
14. $1600 - 700 =$ _____
15. $170 - 80 =$ _____
16. $120 - 60 =$ _____
17. $350 - 100 =$ _____
18. $530 - 200 =$ _____
19. $1450 - 40 =$ _____
20. $3400 - 400 =$ _____

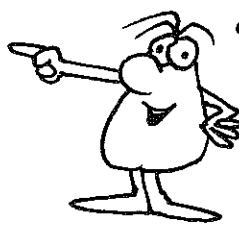
**THINK IT
THROUGH**

Begin with 5 hundreds. Subtract 3 hundreds.
Subtract 4 tens. Subtract 6 ones. What is left?

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POWER BUILDER B

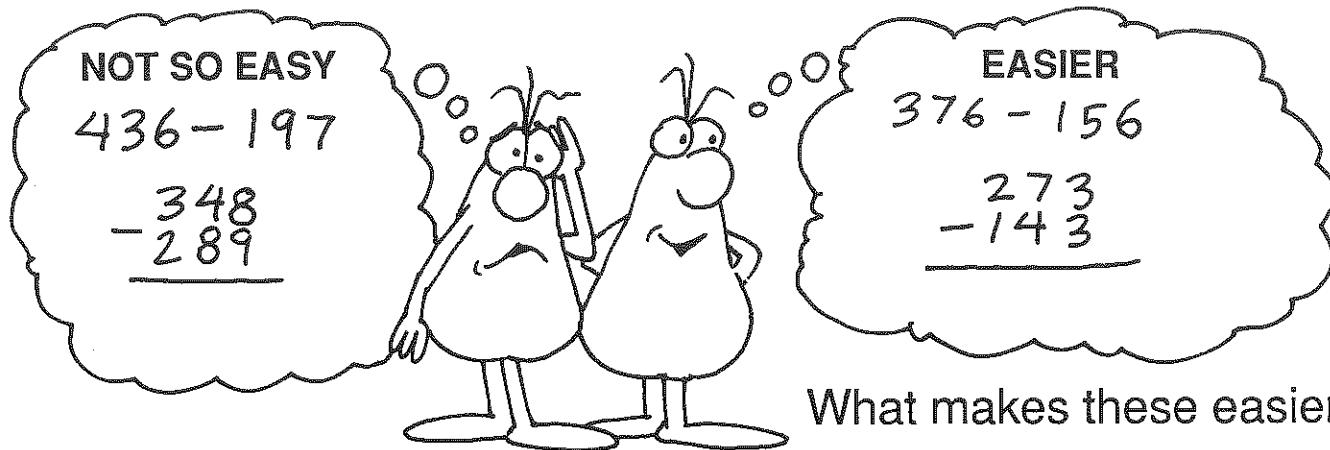
1. $90 - 30 =$ _____
2. $150 - 80 =$ _____
3. $800 - 500 =$ _____
4. $1400 - 600 =$ _____
5. $110 - 50 =$ _____
6. $540 - 200 =$ _____
7. $480 - 100 =$ _____
8. $620 - 600 =$ _____
9. $250 - 40 =$ _____
10. $1900 - 500 =$ _____
11. $320 - 50 =$ _____
12. $130 - 80 =$ _____
13. $1300 - 900 =$ _____
14. $450 - 300 =$ _____
15. $270 - 60 =$ _____
16. $1520 - 500 =$ _____
17. $2500 - 800 =$ _____
18. $1680 - 70 =$ _____
19. $3820 - 600 =$ _____
20. $450 - 400 =$ _____

**THINK IT
THROUGH**

Begin with 12 hundreds. Subtract 3 hundreds.
Subtract 7 tens. Subtract 4 ones. What is left?

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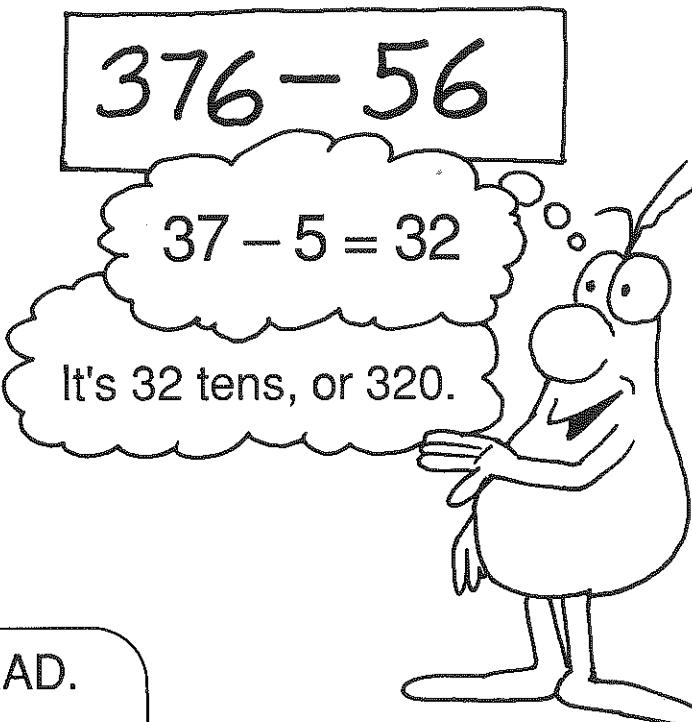
Some subtraction problems are easier than others.



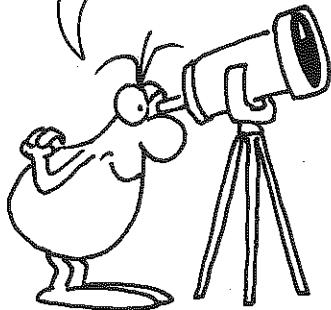
What makes these easier?

When the ending digits are the same, try this ...

- Subtract the front-end digits.
- Then fix the place value.



TRY THESE IN YOUR HEAD.
Focus on the front end.
Then fix the place value.



- | | | |
|-------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 1. $56 - 6$ | 3. $84 - 24$ | 7. $638 - 138$ |
| 2. $29 - 9$ | 4. $38 - 28$ | 8. $371 - 51$ |
| | 5. $319 - 9$ | 9. $592 - 192$ |
| | 6. $253 - 43$ | 10. $729 - 209$ |

POWER BUILDER A

1. $35 - 5 =$ _____
2. $48 - 8 =$ _____
3. $73 - 23 =$ _____
4. $56 - 16 =$ _____
5. $82 - 2 =$ _____
6. $37 - 27 =$ _____
7. $75 - 25 =$ _____
8. $52 - 52 =$ _____
9. $48 - 28 =$ _____
10. $90 - 30 =$ _____

**THINK IT
THROUGH**

Subtract the fifth odd number from the tenth odd number. What is the difference?

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POWER BUILDER B

1. $26 - 6 =$ _____
2. $52 - 2 =$ _____
3. $89 - 19 =$ _____
4. $45 - 15 =$ _____
5. $98 - 8 =$ _____
6. $64 - 54 =$ _____
7. $43 - 43 =$ _____
8. $75 - 25 =$ _____
9. $68 - 28 =$ _____
10. $80 - 20 =$ _____

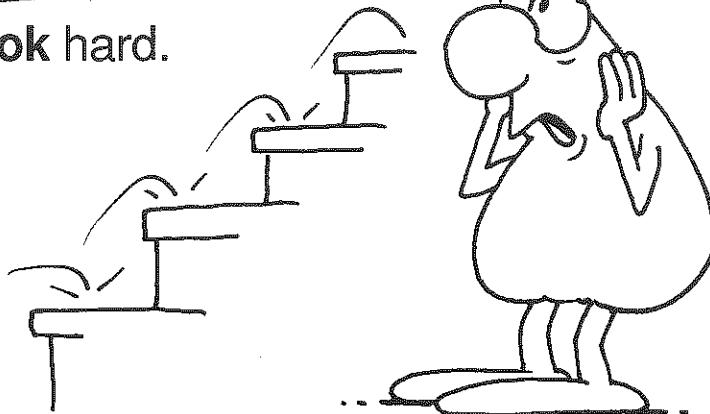
**THINK IT
THROUGH**

If the sum of the first 437 counting numbers is subtracted from the sum of the first 438 counting numbers, what is the difference?

$$30 + 40 - 50 + 70$$

Yes, chains of numbers look hard.
But it's easy to do them
in your head.
What's the secret?

Psst . . . Do one
step at a time!



Think in steps.

$$30 + 40 - 50 + 70$$

That's 70 . . . minus 50 . . .

is 20 . . . plus 70 . . .

is 90.



Here's another way
to think of it.

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 30 & + & 40 & - & 50 & + & 70 \\
 \underbrace{70} & & & & \underbrace{- 50} & & \\
 & & & & \underbrace{20} & + & 70 \\
 & & & & & & \underbrace{90}
 \end{array}$$

TRY THESE IN YOUR HEAD.

Do them one step at a time.

- | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. $20 + 60 - 30 - 10$ | 6. $60 + 20 - 40 - 30 + 20$ |
| 2. $80 - 50 + 30 + 10$ | 7. $50 + 10 + 20 - 30 + 20 - 30$ |
| 3. $60 + 30 - 40 - 40$ | 8. $70 - 30 + 50 - 30 + 40 + 80$ |
| 4. $90 - 40 + 30 - 10 - 20$ | 9. $30 + 20 + 30 - 50 - 10 + 60$ |
| 5. $80 - 50 + 30 - 20 + 10$ | 10. $50 + 30 - 40 - 10 + 20 + 70$ |

POWER BUILDER A

1. $40 + 20 - 30 =$ _____
2. $50 + 30 - 40 + 10 =$ _____
3. $70 - 50 + 50 - 20 =$ _____
4. $10 + 20 + 30 - 40 =$ _____
5. $40 + 50 - 60 + 20 =$ _____
6. $50 + 20 - 40 - 20 =$ _____
7. $70 + 20 - 80 + 20 =$ _____
8. $90 + 80 - 90 + 20 =$ _____
9. $10 + 80 - 90 + 20 =$ _____
10. $20 + 20 + 20 + 20 + 10 =$ _____
11. $50 + 30 - 20 =$ _____
12. $40 + 40 - 50 =$ _____
13. $70 - 50 + 50 - 20 =$ _____
14. $80 - 10 - 20 - 30 =$ _____
15. $70 - 70 + 30 - 20 =$ _____
16. $20 + 30 + 40 - 50 =$ _____
17. $40 + 40 - 40 - 40 =$ _____
18. $20 + 70 - 30 - 30 =$ _____
19. $10 + 50 + 20 - 70 =$ _____
20. $20 + 10 + 20 + 20 + 20 =$ _____

**THINK IT
THROUGH**Find the sum of all multiples
of 10 less than 100.

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POWER BUILDER B

1. $30 + 20 + 40 =$ _____
2. $20 + 30 - 40 + 50 =$ _____
3. $70 - 10 - 20 - 30 =$ _____
4. $50 + 40 - 60 + 20 =$ _____
5. $70 + 10 - 20 - 30 =$ _____
6. $60 + 30 - 40 - 20 =$ _____
7. $80 - 80 + 20 + 50 =$ _____
8. $70 + 20 - 50 + 30 =$ _____
9. $40 + 30 + 20 - 10 =$ _____
10. $80 + 10 - 20 - 30 =$ _____
11. $50 + 30 - 40 =$ _____
12. $70 + 20 - 40 - 40 =$ _____
13. $40 + 20 - 50 + 30 =$ _____
14. $70 + 20 - 20 + 10 =$ _____
15. $40 + 50 - 50 + 30 =$ _____
16. $70 + 20 - 30 - 30 =$ _____
17. $20 + 20 + 20 + 20 - 10 =$ _____
18. $90 - 80 + 70 - 60 =$ _____
19. $40 - 30 + 20 - 10 =$ _____
20. $90 - 20 - 30 - 40 =$ _____

**THINK IT
THROUGH**Find the sum of all multiples
of 100 less than 1000.

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